

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. The President’s Trade Policy Agenda	1
II. The World Trade Organization	1
A. INTRODUCTION	1
B. THE DOHA DEVELOPMENT AGENDA UNDER THE TRADE NEGOTIATIONS COMMITTEE	2
1. <i>Committee on Agriculture, Special Session</i>	5
2. <i>Council for Trade in Services, Special Session</i>	6
3. <i>Negotiating Group on Non-Agricultural Market Access (NAMA)</i>	8
4. <i>Negotiating Group on Rules</i>	10
5. <i>Negotiating Group on Trade Facilitation</i>	15
6. <i>Committee on Trade and Environment, Special Session</i>	18
7. <i>Dispute Settlement Body, Special Session</i>	20
8. <i>Council for Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, Special Session</i>	21
9. <i>Committee on Trade and Development, Special Session</i>	22
C. WORK PROGRAMS ESTABLISHED IN THE DOHA DEVELOPMENT AGENDA	24
1. <i>Working Group on Trade, Debt, and Finance</i>	24
2. <i>Working Group on Trade and Transfer of Technology</i>	24
3. <i>Work Program on Electronic Commerce</i>	26
D. GENERAL COUNCIL ACTIVITIES	27
E. COUNCIL FOR TRADE IN GOODS	28
1. <i>Committee on Agriculture</i>	29
2. <i>Committee on Market Access</i>	31
3. <i>Committee on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures</i>	32
4. <i>Committee on Trade-Related Investment Measures</i>	35
5. <i>Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</i>	36
6. <i>Committee on Customs Valuation</i>	39
7. <i>Committee on Rules of Origin</i>	41
8. <i>Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade</i>	43
9. <i>Committee on Antidumping Practices</i>	46
10. <i>Committee on Import Licensing</i>	49
11. <i>Committee on Safeguards</i>	52
12. <i>Working Party on State Trading Enterprises</i>	54
F. COUNCIL ON TRADE RELATED ASPECTS OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.....	55
G. COUNCIL FOR TRADE IN SERVICES	59
1. <i>Committee on Trade in Financial Services</i>	60
2. <i>Working Party on Domestic Regulation</i>	60
3. <i>Working Party on GATS Rules</i>	62
4. <i>Committee on Specific Commitments</i>	63
H. DISPUTE SETTLEMENT UNDERSTANDING	64

I. TRADE POLICY REVIEW BODY	92
J. OTHER GENERAL COUNCIL BODIES/ACTIVITIES	94
1. <i>Committee on Trade and Environment</i>	94
2. <i>Committee on Trade and Development</i>	95
3. <i>Committee on Balance-of-Payments Restrictions</i>	97
4. <i>Committee on Budget, Finance and Administration</i>	98
5. <i>Committee on Regional Trade Agreements</i>	99
6. <i>Accessions to the World Trade Organization</i>	101
7. <i>Aid for Trade</i>	105
K. PLURILATERAL AGREEMENTS	106
1. <i>Committee on Trade in Civil Aircraft</i>	106
2. <i>Committee on Government Procurement</i>	107
3. <i>Committee of Participants on the Expansion of Trade in Information Technology Products</i>	109
III. Bilateral and Regional Negotiations and Agreements	111
A. FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS.....	111
1. <i>Australia</i>	111
2. <i>Morocco</i>	111
3. <i>Chile</i>	112
4. <i>Singapore</i>	113
5. <i>Jordan</i>	114
6. <i>Israel</i>	114
7. <i>Central America and the Dominican Republic</i>	115
8. <i>Bahrain</i>	116
9. <i>Panama</i>	116
10. <i>Oman</i>	117
11. <i>Thailand</i>	117
12. <i>Republic of Korea</i>	118
13. <i>Malaysia</i>	118
14. <i>Colombia</i>	118
15. <i>Peru</i>	119
16. <i>North American Free Trade Agreement</i>	120
B. REGIONAL INITIATIVES	122
1. <i>Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA)</i>	122
2. <i>U.S. - ASEAN Trade and Investment Framework Agreement (TIFA)</i>	122
3. <i>Middle East Free Trade Area (MEFTA)</i>	123
4. <i>Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum</i>	123
5. <i>U.S. – Trans-Pacific Partnership Free Trade Agreement (FTA)</i>	127
C. THE AMERICAS.....	127
1. <i>Canada</i>	127
2. <i>Mexico</i>	129
3. <i>Brazil and the Southern Cone</i>	130
4. <i>The Andean Community</i>	132
5. <i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>	132

D. EUROPE AND EURASIA	133
1. <i>European Union</i>	133
2. <i>Other European Countries</i>	139
3. <i>Russia</i>	140
4. <i>Ukraine</i>	143
5. <i>Turkey</i>	145
6. <i>The Caucasus Region</i>	146
E. ASIA.....	147
1. <i>Australia</i>	147
2. <i>New Zealand</i>	147
3. <i>The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	147
4. <i>Republic of Korea</i>	150
5. <i>India</i>	152
6. <i>Pakistan</i>	153
7. <i>Afghanistan</i>	154
8. <i>Central Asia</i>	155
9. <i>People’s Republic of China</i>	157
10. <i>Japan</i>	164
11. <i>Taiwan</i>	171
12. <i>Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)</i>	173
13. <i>Sri Lanka</i>	175
14. <i>Iraq</i>	175
F. AFRICA	176
1. <i>COMESA</i>	176
2. <i>East African Community</i>	177
3. <i>Ghana</i>	177
4. <i>Mauritius</i>	178
5. <i>Nigeria</i>	178
6. <i>Rwanda</i>	178
7. <i>South Africa</i>	179
8. <i>Southern African Customs Union</i>	180
9. <i>West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA)</i>	180
IV. Other Multilateral Activities	183
A. TRADE AND THE ENVIRONMENT	183
B. TRADE AND LABOR	186
C. ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT	191
D. SEMICONDUCTOR AGREEMENT	199
E. STEEL TRADE POLICY	200
F. ANTI-COUNTERFEITING TRADE AGREEMENT	202
G. IMPORT SAFETY	202

V. Trade Enforcement Activities 205

A. ENFORCING U.S. TRADE AGREEMENTS 205

 1. *Overview*..... 205

 2. *WTO Dispute Settlement* 206

 3. *Other Monitoring and Enforcement Activities* 207

B. U.S. TRADE LAWS 209

 1. *Section 301* 209

 2. *Special 301* 211

 3. *Section 1377 Review of Telecommunications Agreements*..... 214

 4. *Antidumping Actions* 214

 5. *Countervailing Duty Actions*..... 215

 6. *Other Import Practices*..... 216

 7. *Trade Adjustment Assistance*..... 218

 8. *United States Preference Programs*..... 221

VI. Trade Policy Development..... 231

A. TRADE CAPACITY BUILDING (TCB) 231

 1. *Millennium Challenge Corporation*..... 232

 2. *The Integrated Framework*..... 232

 3. *World Trade Organization-Related U.S. TCB* 233

 4. *TCB Initiatives for Africa* 234

 5. *Free Trade Agreement (FTA) Negotiations* 235

B. PRIVATE SECTOR ADVISORY SYSTEM AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS 237

 1. *The Trade Advisory Committee System*..... 237

 2. *State and Local Government Relations* 240

 3. *2008 Outreach Efforts* 241

C. POLICY COORDINATION 242

ANNEX I

ANNEX II

ANNEX III