

## Annex II

### Explanatory Notes

1. The Schedule of a Party to this Annex sets out, pursuant to Article 14 (Non-Conforming Measures), the specific sectors, subsectors, or activities for which the Party may maintain existing, or adopt new or more restrictive, measures that do not conform with obligations imposed by:

- (a) Article 3 (National Treatment);
- (b) Article 4 (Most-Favored-Nation Treatment);
- (c) Article 8 (Performance Requirements); or
- (d) Article 9 (Senior Management and Boards of Directors).

2. Each Schedule entry sets out the following elements:

- (a) **Sector** refers to the sector for which the entry is made;
- (b) **Obligations Concerned** specifies the article(s) referred to in paragraph 1 that, pursuant to Article 14.2, do not apply to the sectors, subsectors, or activities scheduled in the entry;
- (c) **Description** sets out the scope of the sectors, subsectors, or activities covered by the entry; and
- (d) **Existing Measures** identifies, for transparency purposes, existing measures that apply to the sectors, subsectors, or activities covered by the entry.

3. In accordance with Article 14.2, the articles of this Treaty specified in the **Obligations Concerned** element of an entry do not apply to the sectors, subsectors, and activities identified in the **Description** element of that entry.

**Annex II  
Schedule of Rwanda**

<b>Sector:</b>	All Sectors
<b>Obligations Concerned:</b>	National Treatment (Article 4) Performance Requirements (Article 8) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9)
<b>Description:</b>	Rwanda reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged communities among the people of Rwanda.

**Sector:** All Sectors

**Obligations Concerned:** Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 4)

**Description:** Rwanda reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Treaty.

Rwanda reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Treaty involving:

- (a) aviation;
- (b) fisheries; and
- (c) telecommunications.

**Annex II**  
**Schedule of the United States**

<b>Sector:</b>	Communications
<b>Obligations Concerned:</b>	Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 4)
<b>Description:</b>	The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to persons of other countries due to application of reciprocity measures or through international agreements involving sharing of the radio spectrum, guaranteeing market access, or national treatment with respect to the one-way satellite transmission of direct-to-home (DTH) and direct broadcasting satellite (DBS) television services and digital audio services.

**Sector:** Communications – Cable Television

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 3)  
Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 4)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9)

**Description:** The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords equivalent treatment to persons of any country that limits ownership by persons of the United States in an enterprise engaged in the operation of a cable television system in that country.

**Sector:** Social Services

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 3)  
Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 4)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9)

**Description:** The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the provision of law enforcement and correctional services, and the following services to the extent they are social services established or maintained for a public purpose: income security or insurance, social security or insurance, social welfare, public education, public training, health, and child care.

**Sector:** Minority Affairs

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 3)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9)

**Description:** The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged minorities, including corporations organized under the laws of the State of Alaska in accordance with the *Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act*.

**Existing Measures:** *Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act*, 43 U.S.C. §§ 1601 et seq.

**Sector:** Transportation

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 3)  
Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 4)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 9)

**Description:** The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to the provision of maritime transportation services and the operation of U.S.-flagged vessels, including the following:

- (a) requirements for investment in, ownership and control of, and operation of vessels and other marine structures, including drill rigs, in maritime cabotage services, including maritime cabotage services performed in the domestic offshore trades, the coastwise trades, U.S. territorial waters, waters above the continental shelf, and in the inland waterways;
- (b) requirements for investment in, ownership and control of, and operation of U.S.-flagged vessels in foreign trades;
- (c) requirements for investment in, ownership or control of, and operation of vessels engaged in fishing and related activities in U.S. territorial waters and the Exclusive Economic Zone;
- (d) requirements related to documenting a vessel under the U.S. flag;
- (e) promotional programs, including tax benefits, available for shipowners, operators, and vessels meeting certain requirements;
- (f) certification, licensing, and citizenship requirements for crew members on U.S.-flagged vessels;
- (g) manning requirements for U.S.-flagged vessels;

- (h) all matters under the jurisdiction of the Federal Maritime Commission;
- (i) negotiation and implementation of bilateral and other international maritime agreements and understandings;
- (j) limitations on longshore work performed by crew members;
- (k) tonnage duties and light money assessments for entering U.S. waters; and
- (l) certification, licensing, and citizenship requirements for pilots performing pilotage services in U.S. territorial waters.

The following activities are not included in this reservation. However, the treatment in (b) is conditional upon obtaining comparable market access in these sectors from Rwanda:

- (a) vessel construction and repair; and
- (b) landside aspects of port activities, including operation and maintenance of docks; loading and unloading of vessels directly to or from land; marine cargo handling; operation and maintenance of piers; ship cleaning; stevedoring; transfer of cargo between vessels and trucks, trains, pipelines, and wharves; waterfront terminal operations; boat cleaning; canal operation; dismantling of vessels; operation of marine railways for drydocking; marine surveyors, except cargo; marine wrecking of vessels for scrap; and ship classification societies.

**Existing Measures:**

*Merchant Marine Act of 1920*, §§ 19 and 27, now codified at 46 U.S.C. §§ 12101, 12120, 12132, 42101-42109, 55102, 55105-55108, 55110, 55115-55117, and 55119

*Jones Act Waiver Statute*, 64 Stat 1120, 46 U.S.C. App., note preceding Section 1

*Shipping Act of 1916*, 46 U.S.C. §§ 50501, 56101, and 57109

*Merchant Marine Act of 1936*, 46 U.S.C. App. §§ 1151 et seq., 1171 et seq., and 46 U.S.C. §§ 50111, 53301-53312, 53701-

53717, 53721-53725, 53731-53735, 55304, 55305, 57101,  
57104, and 57301-57308  
*Merchant Ship Sales Act of 1946*, 50 U.S.C. App. § 1738  
46 U.S.C. §§ 55109, 55111, 55118, 60301, 60302, 60304-  
60306, 60312, and 80104  
46 U.S.C. §§ 12101 et seq. and 31301 et seq.  
46 U.S.C. §§ 8904 and 31328(2)  
*Passenger Vessel Act*, 46 U.S.C. § 55103  
42 U.S.C. §§ 9601 et seq.; 33 U.S.C. §§ 2701 et seq.; 33 U.S.C.  
§§ 1251 et seq.  
46 U.S.C. §§ 3301 et seq., 3701 et seq., 8103, and 12107(b)  
*Shipping Act of 1984*, 46 U.S.C. §§ 40701-40706, 41107-41109  
*The Foreign Shipping Practices Act of 1988*, 46 U.S.C. §§  
42301 et seq.  
*Merchant Marine Act, 1920*, 46 U.S.C. §§ 50101 et seq.  
*Shipping Act of 1984*, 46 U.S.C. §§ 40101 et seq.  
*Alaska North Slope*, 104 Pub. L. 58; 109 Stat. 557  
Longshore restrictions and reciprocity, 8 U.S.C. §§ 1101 et seq.  
Vessel escort provisions, Section 1119 of Pub. L. 106-554, as  
amended  
*Nicholson Act*, 46 U.S.C. § 55114  
*Commercial Fishing Industry Vessel Anti-Reflagging Act of  
1987*, 46 U.S.C. § 2101 and 46 U.S.C. § 12108  
43 U.S.C. § 1841  
22 U.S.C. § 1980  
*Intercoastal Shipping Act*, 46 U.S.C. App. § 843  
46 U.S.C. § 9302, 46 U.S.C. § 8502; Agreement Governing the  
Operation of Pilotage on the Great Lakes, Exchange of Notes at  
Ottawa, August 23, 1978, and March 29, 1979, TIAS 9445  
*Magnuson Fishery Conservation and Management Act*, 16  
U.S.C. §§ 1801 et seq.  
19 U.S.C. § 1466  
*North Pacific Anadromous Stocks Convention Act of 1972*, Pub.  
L. 102-587; *Oceans Act of 1992, Title VII*  
*Tuna Convention Act*, 16 U.S.C. §§ 951 et seq.  
*South Pacific Tuna Act of 1988*, 16 U.S.C. §§ 973 et seq.  
*Northern Pacific Halibut Act of 1982*, 16 U.S.C. §§ 773 et seq.  
*Atlantic Tunas Convention Act*, 16 U.S.C. §§ 971 et seq.  
*Antarctic Marine Living Resources Convention Act of 1984*, 16  
U.S.C. §§ 2431 et seq.  
*Pacific Salmon Treaty Act of 1985*, 16 U.S.C. §§ 3631 et seq.  
*American Fisheries Act*, 46 U.S.C. § 12102(c) and 46 U.S.C.  
§ 31322(a)

**Sector:** All

**Obligations Concerned:** Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 4)

**Description:** The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Treaty.

The United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Treaty involving:

- (a) aviation;
- (b) fisheries;
- (c) maritime matters, including salvage; or
- (d) telecommunications.